

Sequences of Statements (another view)

{P}

S1;

S2

{Q}

$\text{wp}(x:=y+1; z:=x+y, z>5)$

$\text{wp}(x:=y+1, x+y > 5)$

$\{P\} = \{y>2\}$

{??}
 $x:=y+1;$
 $z:=x+y$
 $\{z>5\}$

{??}
 $x:=y+1;$
 $\{x+y>5\} \ z:=x+y \ \{z>5\}$

{??}
 $x:=y+1; \ \{x+y>5\}$
 $\{x+y>5\} \ z:=x+y \ \{z>5\}$

$\{y>2\}$
 $x:=y+1; \{x+y>5\}$
 $\{x+y>5\} \ z:=x+y \ \{z>5\}$

3.6.3.4 Assignment Statement (p. 149, Sebesta)

$M_a(x=E, s) \Delta=$ if $M_e(E, s) = \mathbf{error}$
 then **error**
 else $s' = \{ \langle i_1', v_1' \rangle, \langle i_2', v_2' \rangle, \dots, \langle i_n', v_n' \rangle \}$ where
 for $j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$, $v_j' = \text{VARMAP}(i_j, s)$ if $i_j \neq x$;
 $M_e(E, s)$ if $i_j = x$

15 (c)

$M_b(B, s) \Delta=$ if $VARMAP(i, s) = \mathbf{undef}$ for some i in B

then **error**

else B' , where B' is the result of evaluating B after
setting each variable i in B to $VARMAP(i, s)$

15 (d)

$M_{cf}(\text{for}(\text{expr1};\text{expr2}, \text{expr3})L, s) \Delta=$

if $\text{VARMAP}(i, s) = \mathbf{undef}$ for some i in $\text{expr1};\text{expr2}, \text{expr3}$, or L
then **error**
else if $M_e(\text{expr2}, M_e(\text{expr1}, s)) = 0$
then s
else $M_{recur}(\text{expr2},\text{expr3}, L,s)$

$M_{recur}(\text{expr2},\text{expr3}, L, s) \Delta=$

if $\text{VARMAP}(i, s) = \mathbf{undef}$ for some i in $\text{expr1};\text{expr2}, \text{expr3}$, or L
then **error**
else if $M_{sl}(L, s) = \text{error}$
then s
else $M_{recur}(\text{expr2},\text{expr3}, L, M_{sl}(L, M_e(\text{expr3},s)))$